Taxonomy Implemienntation Guide

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## Segment Reporting

(Taxonomy Version $2017^{\dagger}$ )

# FASB U.S. GAAP Financial Reporting Taxonomy (Taxonomy) Implementation Guide Series 

† There are no changes from the 2016 version of this Implementation Guide.

The Taxonomy Implementation Guide is not authoritative; rather, it is a document that communicates how the U.S. GAAP Financial Reporting Taxonomy (Taxonomy) is designed. It also provides other information to help a user of the Taxonomy understand how elements and relationships are structured.

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# Taxonomy Implementation Guide on Modeling Segment Reporting 

## Overview

The purpose of this Taxonomy Implementation Guide is to demonstrate the modeling of disclosures related to segment reporting. The examples are not intended to encompass all of the potential modeling configurations or to dictate the appearance and structure of an entity's extension taxonomy. The examples are provided to help users of the Taxonomy understand how the modeling for segment reporting is structured within the Taxonomy. The examples are based on the assumption that the entity meets the criteria for reporting segments under U.S. GAAP and/or SEC authoritative literature. In addition, the reported line items within the examples are not all inclusive and represent only partial statements for illustrative purposes.

While constituents may find the information in this guide useful, users looking for guidance to conform to SEC XBRL filing requirements should look to the SEC EDGAR Filer Manual and other information provided on the SEC website at xbrl.sec.gov.

This guide focuses on detail tagging only (Level 4); it does not include any elements for text blocks, policy text blocks, and table text blocks (Levels 1-3).

This Taxonomy Implementation Guide includes the following two sections:

Introductory Examples: This section provides three examples of common segment reporting disclosure presentations.

- Example 1-Significant Items for Segment Disclosure
- Example 2-Reconciliation of Segment Revenue
- Example 3-Reconciliation of Segment Profit (Loss)
> Additional Examples: This section provides five examples of segment reporting disclosures with additional details.
- Example 4-Reconciliation of Segment Profit (Loss), with Additional Disclosure of Reconciliation Items
- Example 5-Reconciliation of Segment Revenue by Geographic Area
- Example 6-Reconciliation of Segment Revenue by Geographic Operating Segments
- Example 7-Reconciliation of Segment Revenue for Each Service Line and Reconciliation of Segment Assets
- Example 8-Revenue Disclosure Split by Operating Segment and Subsegment


## Modeling Segment Reporting

The segment reporting disclosure group in the Taxonomy provides a flexible structure that allows varied reporting practices while still providing consistency. Preparers need to use line item elements to represent accounting concepts in conjunction with appropriate member elements under applicable dimensions (axes), for example, "Segments [Axis]" and "Consolidation Items [Axis]" to report segment disclosure information.

By using line item elements and dimensions consistently, different segment reporting disclosure presentations should have the same modeling structure as shown below, subject to company specific level of details illustrated in the Additional Examples section.

| Standard <br> Label | Preferred <br> Labels** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Consolidation Items [Axis] |  | Operating Segments [Member] |  |  |  |  | Intersegment $\underset{\text { Eliminations }}{\text { [Member] }}$ | Segment Reconciling Items [Member] | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Corporate, } \\ \text { Negn- } \\ \text { Segment } \\ \text { [Member] } \end{array}$ | Reportwide Value |
| Segments [Axis] |  | Reportable Segment 1 [Member] | Reportable Segment 2 [Member] | Reportable Segment 3 [Member] | Other Segments [Member] | Corporate Segment [Member] |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## General Information

(1) A legend for dimensions and domain members has been provided to associate with facts contained in the notes to the financial statements. Extension elements are coded using "Ex." Legends specific to the examples are provided in Figure x. 2 of each example.

| Coding | Standard Label | Element Name |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A1 | Consolidation Items [Axis] | ConsolidationItemsAxis |
|  | Consolidation Items [Domain] | ConsolidationItemsDomain |
| M1 | Operating Segments [Member] | OperatingSegmentsMember |
| M2 | Intersegment Eliminations [Member] | IntersegmentEliminationMember |
| ExM3 | Corporate and Reconciling Items [Member] | CorporateAndReconcilingItemsMember |
| M4 | Segment Reconciling Items [Member] | MaterialReconcilingItemsMember |
| M5 | Corporate, Non-Segment [Member] | CorporateNonSegmentMember |
| A2 | Segments [Axis] | StatementBusinessSegmentsAxis |
|  | Segments [Domain] | SegmentDomain |
| M6 | Other Segments [Member] | AllOtherSegmentsMember |
| $\mathrm{M}_{7}$ | Corporate Segment [Member] | CorporateMember |
| ExM8 | Segment Q [Member] | SegmentQMember |
| ExM9 | Segment R [Member] | SegmentRMember |
| ExM10 | Segment T [Member] | SegmentTMember |
| ExM11 | Segment A [Member] | SegmentAMember |
| ExM12 | Segment B [Member] | SegmentBMember |
| ExM13 | Segment C [Member] | SegmentCMember |
| ExM14 | Education [Member] | EducationMember |
| ExM15 | Cable Television [Member] | CableTelevisionMember |
| ExM16 | Newspaper Publishing [Member] | NewspaperPublishingMember |
| ExM17 | Television Broadcasting [Member] | TelevisionBroadcastingMember |
| ExM18 | Asia Segment [Member] | AsiaSegmentMember |
| ExM19 | North America Segment [Member] | NorthAmericaSegmentMember |
| A3 | Products and Services [Axis] | ProductOrServiceAxis |
|  | Products and Services [Domain] | ProductsAndServicesDomain |
| ExM2o | Service Line A [Member] | ServiceLineAMember |
| ExM21 | Service Line B [Member] | ServiceLineBMember |
| A4 | Geographical [Axis] | StatementGeographicalAxis |
|  | Geographical [Domain] | SegmentGeographicalDomain |
| M22 | Asia [Member] | AsiaMember |
| M23 | North America [Member] | NorthAmericaMember |
| A5 | Subsegments Consolidation Items [Axis] | SubsegmentsConsolidationItemsAxis |
|  | Subsegments Consolidation Items [Domain] | SubsegmentsConsolidationItemsDomain |
| M24 | Reportable Subsegments [Member] | ReportableSubsegmentsMember |
| M25 | Intersubsegment Eliminations [Member] | IntersubsegmentEliminationsMember |
| A6 | Subsegments [Axis] | SubsegmentsAxis |
|  | Subsegments [Domain] | SubsegmentsDomain |
| ExM26 | Higher Education [Member] | HigherEducationMember |
| ExM27 | Test Preparation [Member] | TestPreparationMember |
| ExM28 | International Program [Member] | InternationalProgramMember |
| ExM29 | ABC Ventures [Member] | ABCVenturesMember |

(2) Elements that have an instant period type and elements that have a duration period type are indicated as such in Figure x. 2 of each example. Instant elements have a single date context (such as December 31, 20X1) while duration elements have a starting and ending date as their context (such as January 1 to December 31, 20X1).
(3) Instance documents (Figure x. 3 in each example) do not include all information that may appear in an entity's instance document. The instance documents are provided for illustrative purposes only.
(4) For elements contained in the Taxonomy, the standard label is as it appears in the Taxonomy. For extension elements, the standard label corresponds to the element name. For information about structuring extension elements, refer to the EDGAR Filer Manual.
(5) Values reported in XBRL are generally entered as positive, with the exception of certain concepts such as net income (loss) or gain (loss).

## Introductory Examples

## Example 1-Significant Items for Segment Disclosure

This example illustrates the modeling of significant items required within the disclosure for segments.


Figure 1.1

The legend for the elements used to tag these facts is:

| A1 | Standard Label | Balance Type | Period Type | Element Name |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Consolidation Items [Axis] |  | Duration | ConsolidationItemsAxis |
|  | Consolidation Items [Domain] |  | Duration | ConsolidationItemsDomain |
| M1 | Operating Segments [Member] |  | Duration | OperatingSegmentsMember |
| M2 | Intersegment Eliminations [Member] |  | Duration | IntersegmentEliminationMember |
| A2 | Segments [Axis] |  | Duration | StatementBusinessSegmentsAxis |
|  | Segments [Domain] |  | Duration | SegmentDomain |
| ExM8 | Segment Q [Member] |  | Duration | SegmentQMember |
| ExM9 | Segment R [Member] |  | Duration | SegmentRMember |
| ExM10 | Segment T [Member] |  | Duration | SegmentTMember |
| L1 | Revenues | Credit | Duration | Revenues |
| L2 | Operating Income (Loss) | Credit | Duration | OperatingIncomeLoss |
| L3 | Assets | Debit | Instant | Assets |
| L4 | Depreciation, Depletion and Amortization | Debit | Duration | DepreciationDepletionAndAmortization |
| L5 | Number of Reportable Segments |  | Duration | NumberOfReportableSegments |

Figure 1.2

The instance document created using the modeling structure is provided here:

| Standard Label Preferred Label** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Consolidation <br> Items [Axis] <br> A1 |  | Operating Segments [Member] M1 |  |  |  | Intersegment Eliminations [Member] M2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | Reportwide Value |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Segments } \\ & {[\text { Axis }]} \\ & \text { A2 } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Segment } \\ \mathbf{Q} \\ {[\text { Member }]} \\ \text { ExM8 } \end{array}$ | Segment <br> $\mathbf{R}$ <br> $\left[\begin{array}{c}\text { Member }] \\ \text { ExM9 }\end{array}\right.$ | Segment <br> $\left[\begin{array}{c}T \\ {[\text { Member }]} \\ \text { ExM10 }\end{array}\right.$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Segment } \\ \mathbf{Q} \\ {[\text { Member }]} \\ \text { ExM8 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Segment } \\ {[\text { Member }]} \\ \text { ExM9 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Segment } \\ \underset{T}{\text { Member }] ~} \\ \text { ExM10 } \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Segment } \\ \mathbf{Q} \\ {[\text { Member }]} \\ \text { ExM8 } \end{array}$ | Segment <br> $R$ <br> $[$ Member $]$ <br> ExM9 | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \operatorname{Segment}_{T} \\ {[\text { Member }]} \\ \text { ExM10 } \end{array}$ |  |
| L1 | Revenues | Sales and revenues | 20242 | 16791 | 22453 | 59486 | -575 | -1162 | -2339 | -4076 | 19667 | 15629 | 20114 | 55410 |
| L4 | Depreciation, Depletion and Amortization | Depreciation and amortization |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 526 | 463 | 544 | 1533 |
| L2 | Operating <br> Income (Loss) | Segment profit (loss) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2056 | 3334 | 3053 | 8443 |
| L3 | Assets | Segment assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7942 | 14559 | 8917 | 31418 |
| L5 | Number of Reportable Segments | Number of reportable segments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 |

Figure 1.3

Notes:

- The reported values of "Revenues" (L1) of \$55,410, "Depreciation, Depletion and Amortization" (L4) of \$1,533, "Operating Income (Loss)" (L2) of \$8,443 and "Assets" (L3) of $\$ 31,418$ are the same values reported on the primary financial statements.
- Members under the "Segments [Axis]" (A2) represent components of an entity that engage in business activities from which operating segments may earn revenue and incur expenses, including transactions with other components of the same entity. Extension members have been created on the "Segments [Axis]" (A2) to identity company-specific segments.
- Members under the "Consolidation Items [Axis]" (A1) represent components, elimination or reconciling items used in consolidating a parent entity and its subsidiaries or its operating segments.
- Revenues for "Intersegment Eliminations [Member]"(M2) are entered as negative numbers (as shown in Figure 1.3) because they represent a reduction of values for revenue reported in consolidating operating segments.
** Preferred Labels are the labels created and used by the company to show the line item captions in its financial statements.


## Example 2-Reconciliation of Segment Revenue

This example illustrates the modeling for the reconciliation of segment revenue to the entity's consolidated revenue.

|  |  |  | L1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue |  |
| Segment A | A2:ExM11 | A1:M1 | \$ | 20,242 |
| Segment B | A2:ExM12 | A1:M1 |  | 16,791 |
| Segment C | A2:ExM13 | A1:M1 |  | 22,453 |
| Intersegment Sales \& Revenues |  | A1:M2 |  | $(4,076)$ |
| Revenue |  |  | \$ | 55,410 |

Figure 2.1

The legend for the elements used to tag these facts is:

|  | Standard Label | Balance Type | Period Type | Element Name |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A1 | Consolidation Items [Axis] |  | Duration | ConsolidationItemsAxis |
|  | Consolidation Items [Domain] |  | Duration | ConsolidationItemsDomain |
| M1 | Operating Segments [Member] |  | Duration | OperatingSegmentsMember |
| M2 | Intersegment Eliminations [Member] |  | Duration | IntersegmentEliminationMember |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| A2 | Segments [Axis] |  | Duration | StatementBusinessSegmentsAxis |
|  | Segments [Domain] |  | Duration | SegmentDomain |
| ExM11 | Segment A [Member] |  | Duration | SegmentAMember |
| ExM12 | Segment B [Member] |  | Duration | SegmentBMember |
| ExM13 | Segment C [Member] |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Credit | Duration |
| L1 | Revenues | Revenues |  |  |

Figure 2.2

The instance document created using the modeling structure is provided below:

|  | Standard Label | Preferred Label** |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Consolidation Items [Axis] A1 |  | Operating Segments [Member] <br> M1 |  |  | Intersegment Eliminations [Member] M2 | Reportwide Value |
|  | Segments [Axis] A2 |  | Segment A [Member] <br> ExM11 | Segment B [Member] ExM12 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Segment C } \\ \text { [Member] } \\ \text { ExM13 } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| L1 | Revenues | Revenue | 20242 | 16791 | 22453 | -4076 | 55410 |

Figure 2.3

Notes:

- While Example 1 and Example 2 have different presentations, they have the same modeling structure.
** Preferred Labels are the labels created and used by the company to show the line item captions in its financial statements.


## Example 3-Reconciliation of Segment Profit (Loss)

This example illustrates the modeling of the reconciliation of segment profit (loss) to the entity's consolidated income.

| (in millions) |  |  | Profit (Loss) |  | L2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Segment A | A2:ExM11 | A1:M1 | \$ | 3,040 |  |
| Segment B | A2:ExM12 | A1:M1 |  | 4,334 | L2 |
| Segment C | A2:ExM13 | A1:M1 |  | 8,046 | L2 |
| Segment Profit (Loss) |  | A1:M1 | \$ | 15,420 | L2 |
| Restructuring Expense |  | A1:M4 |  | $(2,471)$ * | L6 |
| Amortization Expense |  | A1:M4 |  | $(4,506)$ * | L7 |
| Consolidated Operating Income |  |  | \$ | 8,443 | L2 |
| *Does not represent report-wide value |  |  |  |  |  |

Figure 3.1

The legend for the elements used to tag these facts is:

| A1 | Standard Label | Balance Type | Period Type | Element Name |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Consolidation Items [Axis] |  | Duration | ConsolidationItemsAxis |
|  | Consolidation Items [Domain] |  | Duration | ConsolidationItemsDomain |
| M1 | Operating Segments [Member] |  | Duration | OperatingSegmentsMember |
| M4 | Segment Reconciling Items [Member] |  | Duration | MaterialReconcilingItemsMember |
| A2 | Segments [Axis] |  | Duration | StatementBusinessSegmentsAxis |
|  | Segments [Domain] |  | Duration | SegmentDomain |
| ExM11 | Segment A [Member] |  | Duration | SegmentAMember |
| ExM12 | Segment B [Member] |  | Duration | SegmentBMember |
| ExM13 | Segment C [Member] |  | Duration | SegmentCMember |
| L2 | Operating Income (Loss) | Credit | Duration | OperatingIncomeLoss |
| L6 | Restructuring Charges | Debit | Duration | RestructuringCharges |
| L7 | Amortization | Debit | Duration | AdjustmentForAmortization |

Figure 3.2

The instance document created using the modeling structure is provided below:

|  | Standard Label | Preferred Label** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Consolidation Items [Axis] A1 |  | Operating Segments [Member] M1 |  |  |  | Segment Reconciling Items [Member] M4 | $\underset{\substack{\text { Value }}}{\text { Report-wide }}$ |
|  | Segments [Axis] <br> A2 |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Segment A } \\ \text { [Member] } \\ \text { ExM11 } \end{gathered}$ | Segment B [Member] ExM12 | Segment C [Member] ExM13 |  |  |  |
| L2 | Operating Income (Loss) | Operating Income | 3040000000 | 4334000000 | 8046000000 | 15420000000 |  | 8443000000 |
| L6 | Restructuring Charges | Restructuring Expense |  |  |  |  | 2471000000 |  |
| $L_{7}$ | Amortization | Amortization Expense |  |  |  |  | 4506000000 |  |

Figure 3.3
Notes:

- Amounts associated with a specific segment are tagged with "Operating Segments [Member]"(M1) from "Consolidation Items [Axis]" (A1) and company-specific members from "Segments [Axis]" (A2). "Restructuring Charges" (L6) of \$2,471,000,000 and "Amortization" (L7) of \$4,506,000,000 are both tagged with "Segment Reconciling Items [Member]" (M4) from "Consolidation Items [Axis]" (A1).
- "Restructuring Charges" (L6) of \$2,471,000,000 and "Amortization" (L7) of \$4,506,000,000 are entered as positive values as shown in Figure 3.3 because they have debit balance types and represent expense items.
- Segment Profit (Loss) describes the reportable segments' portion of the "Operating Income (Loss)" (L2) in the amount of $\$ 15,420,000,000$ before reconciling items, and "Operating Segments [Member]" (M1) is used to reflect this attribute for the fact value.
** Preferred Labels are the labels created and used by the company to show the line item captions in its financial statements.


## Additional Examples

## Example 4-Reconciliation of Segment Profit (Loss), with Additional Disclosure of Reconciliation Items

This example illustrates the modeling for the reconciliation of segment profit (loss), with additional information about the reconciliation items.

| Segment operating income (loss) was as follows: |  |  | L2 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Income (Loss) |  |  |  |  |
| Segment A | A2:ExM11 | A1:M1 | \$ | 11,908 |
| Segment B | A2:ExM12 | A1:M1 |  | 7,459 |
| Segment C | A2:ExM13 | A1:M1 |  | 7,168 |
| Reconciling amounts |  | A1:ExM3 |  | $(5,576)$ |
| Consolidated |  |  | \$ | 20,959 |
| Reconciling amounts in the tables above and below include adjustments to conform our internal accounting policies to U.S. GAAP and corporate-level activity not specially attributed to a segment. |  |  |  |  |
| Significant reconciling items were as follows: |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | L2 |
| Corporate-level activity |  | A1:M5 | \$ | $(5,090)$ |
| Revenue reconciling amounts |  | A1:M4 |  | (486) |
| Consolidated |  |  |  | (5,576) |

Figure 4.1
The legend for the elements used to tag these facts is:

| A1 | Standard Label | Balance Type | Period Type | Element Name |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Consolidation Items [Axis] |  | Duration | ConsolidationItemsAxis |
|  | Consolidation Items [Domain] |  | Duration | ConsolidationItemsDomain |
| M1 | Operating Segments [Member] |  | Duration | OperatingSegmentsMember |
| ExM3 | Corporate and Reconciling Items [Member] |  | Duration | CorporateAndReconcilingItemsMemb er |
| M4 | Segment Reconciling Items [Member] |  | Duration | MaterialReconcilingItemsMember |
| M5 | Corporate, Non-Segment [Member] |  | Duration | CorporateNonSegmentMember |
| A2 | Segments [Axis] |  | Duration | StatementBusinessSegmentsAxis |
|  | Segments [Domain] |  | Duration | SegmentDomain |
| ExM11 | Segment A [Member] |  | Duration | SegmentAMember |
| ExM12 | Segment B [Member] |  | Duration | SegmentBMember |
| ExM13 | Segment C [Member] |  | Duration | SegmentCMember |
| L2 | Operating Income (Loss) | Credit | Duration | OperatingIncomeLoss |

Figure 4.2

The instance document created using the modeling structure is provided below:

| Standard Label Preferred Label** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Consolidation Items [Axis] <br> A1 |  | Operating Segments [Member] <br> M1 |  |  | Corporate, Non-Segment [Member] M5 | Segment Reconciling Items [Member] M4 | Corporate and <br> Reconciling <br> Items <br> [Member] <br> ExM3 | Reportwide Value |
|  | Segments [Axis] A2 |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Segment A } \\ \text { [Member] } \\ \text { ExM11 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Segment B } \\ \text { [Member] } \\ \text { ExM12 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Segment C } \\ \text { [Member] } \\ \text { ExM13 } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| L2 | Operating Income (Loss) | Operating Income (Loss) | 11908 | 7459 | 7168 | -5090 | -486 | -5576 | 20959 |

Figure 4.3
Notes:

- Corporate-level activity of $\$ 5,090$ describes a reconciliation amount not specifically attributed to a reportable segment. "Corporate, Non-Segment [Member]" (M5) is used to tag this fact value attribute. This element is viewed as a reconciling item and therefore is located under "Consolidation Items [Axis]" (A1).
- Reconciling amount of $\$ 5,576$ describes an aggregate of corporate-level activity and reconciling items; "Corporate and Reconciling Items [Member]" (ExM3) under "Consolidation Items [Axis]" (A1) was created to represent this fact value.
- If Corporate is specifically identified as a reportable segment, "Corporate Segment [Member]" (M7) can be used in conjunction with "Operating Segments [Member]" (M1) to tag any corresponding fact value (see Example 8 for more details about this disclosure scenario).
** Preferred Labels are the labels created and used by the company to show the line item captions in its financial statements.


## Example 5-Reconciliation of Segment Revenue by Geographic Area

This example illustrates the modeling for the reconciliation of segment revenue by geographic area.


Figure 5.1
The legend for the elements used to tag these facts is:

| A1 | Standard Label | Balance Type | Period Type | Element Name |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Consolidation Items [Axis] |  | Duration | ConsolidationItemsAxis |
|  | Consolidation Items [Domain] |  | Duration | ConsolidationItemsDomain |
| M1 | Operating Segments [Member] |  | Duration | OperatingSegmentsMember |
| M2 | Intersegment Eliminations [Member] |  | Duration | IntersegmentEliminationMember |
| A2 | Segments [Axis] |  | Duration | StatementBusinessSegmentsAxis |
|  | Segments [Domain] |  | Duration | SegmentDomain |
| ExM11 | Segment A [Member] |  | Duration | SegmentAMember |
| ExM12 | Segment B [Member] |  | Duration | SegmentBMember |
| A4 | Geographical [Axis] |  | Duration | StatementGeographicalAxis |
|  | Geographical [Domain] |  | Duration | SegmentGeographicalDomain |
| M22 | Asia [Member] |  | Duration | AsiaMember |
| M23 | North America [Member] |  | Duration | NorthAmericaMember |
| L1 | Revenues | Credit | Duration | Revenues |

Figure 5.2

The instance document created using the modeling structure is provided below:


Figure 5.3

Notes:

- This disclosure presentation provides additional detail of revenue by geographical area. "Geographical [Axis]" (A4) with "Asia [Member]" (M22) and "North America [Member]" (M23) are used to represent this level of information.
- Each value for segment revenue by geographic area was tagged with 3 members. For example, Segment A revenue of \$543,494 is tagged with the members "Asia [Member]" (M22), "Segment A [Member]" (ExM11), and "Operating Segments [Member]" (M1) to effectively reflect multiple attributes associated with this fact value.
** Preferred Labels are the labels created and used by the company to show the line item captions in its financial statements.


## Example 6-Reconciliation of Segment Revenue by Geographic Operating Segments

This example illustrates the modeling of the reconciliation of segment revenue in which reportable segments are identified as geographies.

| Revenue information for our reportable segments was as follows: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { A1:M1 } \\ \text { A2:ExM18 } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { A1:M1 } \\ \text { A2:ExM19 } \end{gathered}$ |  | A1:M2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Segment } \\ & \text { Asia } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Segment North America |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Inter- } \\ \text { segment } \\ \text { Eliminati } \\ \text { on } \end{gathered}$ |  | Total |
| Consolidated operating revenues | L1 | \$ | 543,494 | \$ | 458,791 | \$ | (985) | \$1,001,300 |

Figure 6.1
The legend for the elements used to tag these facts is:

| A1 | Standard Label | Balance Type | Period Type | Element Name |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Consolidation Items [Axis] |  | Duration | ConsolidationItemsAxis |
|  | Consolidation Items [Domain] |  | Duration | ConsolidationItemsDomain |
| M1 | Operating Segments [Member] |  | Duration | OperatingSegmentsMember |
| M2 | Intersegment Eliminations [Member] |  | Duration | IntersegmentEliminationMember |
| A2 | Segments [Axis] |  | Duration | StatementBusinessSegmentsAxis |
|  | Segments [Domain] |  | Duration | SegmentDomain |
| ExM18 | Asia Segment [Member] |  | Duration | AsiaSegmentMember |
| ExM19 | North America Segment [Member] |  | Duration | NorthAmericaSegmentMember |
| L1 | Revenues | Credit | Duration | Revenues |

Figure 6.2

The instance document created using the modeling structure is provided below:

|  | Standard Label |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Consolidation <br> Items [Axis] <br> A1 <br> Segments [Axis] <br> A2 |  | Operating Segments [Member]M1 |  | Intersegment Eliminations [Member] M2 | Reportwide Value |
|  |  |  | Asia Segment [Member] ExM18 | North America Segment [Member] ExM19 |  |  |
| L1 | Revenues | Consolidated operating revenues | 543494 | 458791 | -985 | 1001300 |

Figure 6.3

Notes:

- Taxonomy member elements "Asia [Member]" (M22) and "North America [Member]" (M23) are not used in this disclosure presentation because "Asia" and "North America" represent reportable segments rather than geographical information. Extension member elements (ExM18 and ExM19) have been created to represent these two company-specific segments and have been located under the "Segments [Axis]" (A2).
- "Intersegment Eliminations [Member]" (M2) rather than "Geography Eliminations [Member]," is used to tag the eliminating entry of $\$ 985$ in the operating segment consolidation. In this disclosure presentation, "Asia" and "North America" represent reportable segments rather than geographic information.
** Preferred Labels are the labels created and used by the company to show the line item captions in its financial statements.


## Example 7-Reconciliation of Segment Revenue for Each Service Line and Reconciliation of Segment Assets

This example illustrates the modeling for a disclosure with the reconciliation of segment revenue for each service line as well as the reconciliation of segment assets.

| The following table provides operating financial information for our reportable segments: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Segment Q |  | Segment R |  |  | Total Segments |  |
| Operating Revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Service Line A | L1 | A1:M1 A2:ExM8 $\$$ A3:ExM20 | $56,601$ | A1:M1 A2:ExM9 \$ A3:ExM2o | $53,267$ | A1:M1 <br> ExM2o | \$ | 109,868 |
| Service Line B | L1 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { A1:M1 } \\ \text { A2:ExM8 } \\ \text { A3:ExM21 } \end{array}$ | $13,419$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { A1:M1 } \\ \text { A2:ExM9 } \\ \text { A3:ExM21 } \end{array}$ | $13,605$ | A1:M1 <br> ExM21 |  | 27,024 |
| Intersegment revenues | L1 | A1:M2 A2:ExM8 | (93) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { A1:M2 } \\ \text { A2:ExM9 } \end{array}$ | $(1,237)$ | A1:M2 |  | (1,330) |
| Consolidated operating revenues | L1 | A2:ExM8 \$ | 69,927 | A2:ExM9 \$ | 65,635 |  | \$ | 135,562 |
| Assets |  | $\begin{aligned} \text { A1:M1 } \\ \text { A2:ExM8 } \end{aligned}$ | $138,863$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { A1:M1 } \\ \text { A2:ExM9 } \end{array}$ | $83,849$ | A1:M1 | \$ | 222,712 |
| A reconciliation of the total of the reportable segments' assets to consolidated assets is as follows: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total reportable segments |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 222,712 |
| Eliminations | L3 |  |  |  |  | A1:M2 |  | $(2,707)$ |
| Total consolidated assets | L3 |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 220,005 |

Figure 7.1

The legend for the elements used to tag these facts is:

| A1 | Standard Label | Balance Type | Period Type | Element Name |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Consolidation Items [Axis] |  | Duration | ConsolidationItemsAxis |
|  | Consolidation Items [Domain] |  | Duration | ConsolidationItemsDomain |
| M1 | Operating Segments [Member] |  | Duration | OperatingSegmentsMember |
| M2 | Intersegment Eliminations [Member] |  | Duration | IntersegmentEliminationMember |
| A2 | Segments [Axis] |  | Duration | StatementBusinessSegmentsAxis |
|  | Segments [Domain] |  | Duration | SegmentDomain |
| ExM8 | Segment Q [Member] |  | Duration | SegmentQMember |
| ExM9 | Segment R [Member] |  | Duration | SegmentRMember |
| A3 | Products and Services [Axis] |  | Duration | ProductOrServiceAxis |
|  | Products and Services [Domain] |  | Duration | ProductsAndServicesDomain |
| ExM2o | Service Line A [Member] |  | Duration | ServiceLineAMember |
| ExM21 | Service Line B [Member] |  | Duration | ServiceLineBMember |
| L1 | Revenues | Credit | Duration | Revenues |
| L3 | Assets | Debit | Instant | Assets |

Figure 7.2

The instance document created using the modeling structure is provided below:

|  | Standard Label | Preferred <br> Label** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Consolidation <br> Items [Axis] <br> A1 |  | Operating Segments [Member] M1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Intersegment Eliminations [Member] M2 |  |  |  |  | Reportwide Value |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \text { Segments } \\ {[\text { Axis }]} \end{array} \\ & \text { A2 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | Segment Q [Member] <br> ExM8 |  |  | Segment R [Member] ExM9 |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Segment } \\ \mathbf{Q} \\ {[\text { Member }]} \\ \text { ExM8 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Segment } \\ {[\text { Member }]} \\ \text { ExM9 } \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Segment } \\ \mathbf{Q} \\ {[M e m b e r]} \\ \text { ExM8 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Segment } \\ {\left[\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{R} \\ \text { ExMer }] \end{array}\right.} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
|  | Products and <br> Services <br> [Axis] <br> A3 |  | Service Line A Member] ExM20 | Service <br> Line B <br> $[$ Member $]$ <br> ExM21 |  | Service <br> Line A <br> [Member] <br> ExM20 | Service <br> Line B <br> [Member] <br> ExM21 |  | Service Line A $[$ Member $]$ ExM20 | Service Line B $[$ Member] ExM21 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| L1 | Revenues | Consolidated operating revenues | 56601 | 13419 |  | 53267 | 13605 |  | 109868 | 27024 |  | -93 | -1237 | -1330 | 69927 | 65635 | 135562 |
| L3 | Assets | Assets |  |  | 138863 |  |  | 83849 |  |  | 222712 |  |  | -2707 |  |  | 220005 |

Figure 7.3
Notes:

- This disclosure presentation provides additional detail of revenue by service line. An additional axis "Products and Services [Axis]" (A3) was used to identify this level of information.
- Extension elements are created to identity company-specific service information.
** Preferred Labels are the labels created and used by the company to show the line item captions in its financial statements.


## Example 8-Revenue Disclosure Split by Operating Segment and Subsegment

This example illustrates the modeling for a disclosure separating revenue by operating segment, with a further disaggregation by sub-segment.


Figure 8.1

The legend for the elements used to tag these facts is:

| A1 | Standard Label | Balance Type | Period Type | Element NameConsolidationItemsAxis |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Consolidation Items [Axis] |  | Duration |  |
|  | Consolidation Items [Domain] |  | Duration | ConsolidationItemsDomain |
| M1 | Operating Segments [Member] |  | Duration | OperatingSegmentsMember |
| M2 | Intersegment Eliminations [Member] |  | Duration | IntersegmentEliminationMember |
| A2 | Segments [Axis] |  | Duration | StatementBusinessSegmentsAxis SegmentDomain |
|  | Segments [Domain] |  | Duration |  |
| M6 | Other Segments [Member] |  | Duration | AllOtherSegmentsMember |
| M7 | Corporate Segment [Member] |  | Duration | CorporateMember |
| ExM14 | Education [Member] |  | Duration | EducationMember |
| ExM15 | Cable Television [Member] |  | Duration | CableTelevisionMember |
| ExM16 | Newspaper Publishing [Member] |  | Duration | NewspaperPublishingMember |
| ExM17 | Television Broadcasting [Member] |  | Duration | TelevisionBroadcastingMember |
| A5 | Subsegments Consolidation Items [Axis] |  | Duration | SubsegmentsConsolidationItemsAxis <br> SubsegmentsConsolidationItemsDomain |
|  | Subsegments Consolidation Items [Domain] |  | Duration |  |
| M24 | Reportable Subsegments [Member] |  | Duration | ReportableSubsegmentsMember |
| M25 | Intersubsegment Eliminations [Member] |  | Duration | IntersubsegmentEliminationsMember |
| A6 | Subsegments [Axis] |  | Duration | SubsegmentsAxis |
|  | Subsegments [Domain] |  | Duration | SubsegmentsDomain |
| ExM26 | Higher Education [Member] |  | Duration | HigherEducationMember |
| ExM27 | Test Preparation [Member] |  | Duration | TestPreparationMember |
| ExM28 | International Program [Member] |  | Duration | InternationalProgramMember |
| ExM29 | ABC Ventures [Member] |  | Duration | ABCVenturesMember |
| L1 | Revenues | Credit | Duration | Revenues |

Figure 8.2

The instance document created using the structure is provided below:

| Standard Label | L1 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Consolidation Items [Axis] A1 | Segments [Axis] A2 | Subsegments <br> Consolidation Items <br> [Axis] <br> A5 | Subsegments [Axis] \|A6 | Revenues |
| Preferred Label** |  |  |  |  | Operating Revenues |
|  |  |  |  | Higher Education [Member] ExM26 | 1905038 |
|  |  |  |  | Test Preparation [Member] <br> ExM27 | 314879 |
|  |  | Education [Member] | Reportable Subsegments [Member] | International Program [Member] |  |
|  |  | ExM14 | M24 | ExM28 | 585924 |
|  |  |  |  | ABC Ventures [Member] ExM29 | 59296 |
|  | Operating Segments [Member] |  | Intersubsegment <br> Eliminations <br> [Member] <br> M25 |  | -8395 |
|  | M1 |  |  |  | 2856742 |
|  |  | Cable Television [Member] ExM15 |  |  | 759884 |
|  |  | Newspaper Publishing [Member] ExM16 |  |  | 680373 |
|  |  | Television <br> Broadcasting <br> [Member] <br> ExM17 |  |  | 342164 |
|  |  | Other Segments <br> [Member] <br> M6 |  |  | 46395 |
|  |  | Corporate Segment [Member] $\mathbf{M}_{7}$ |  |  | -1000 |
|  | Intersegment <br> Eliminations <br> [Member] <br> M2 |  |  |  | -6054 |
|  | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { Report-wide } \\ \text { Value } \end{array}$ |  |  |  | 4678504 |

Figure 8.3

Notes:

- Use "Subsegments [Axis]" (A6) for further disaggregation of a segment into a subsegment level; use "Subsegments Consolidation Items [Axis]" (A5) for disclosure of subsegments, eliminations, and reconciling items used in consolidating a reportable segment and its subsegments.
- Fact values for the subsegment are tagged with multiple members to represent their multiple attributes. For example, Higher education of \$1,905,038 is tagged with "Higher Education [Member]" (ExM26), "Reportable Subsegments [Member]" (M24), "Education [Member]" (ExM14), and "Operating Segments [Member]" (M1).
- Education subsegment intersubsegment elimination of $\$ 8,395$ is tagged with "Intersubsegment Eliminations [Member]" (M25), "Education [Member]" (ExM14) and "Operating Segments [Member]" (M1).
- Corporate office is reported as an operating segment, therefore, the amount of $\$ 1,000$ is tagged with "Corporate Segment [Member]" (M7) under the "Segments [Axis]" (A2) and also the "Operating Segments [Member]" (M1).
- If segments are disaggregated by lines of product or service rather than subsegments, the "Products and Services [Axis]" (A3) would be used instead of the "Subsegments [Axis]"(A6).
- The instance document has the primary line item elements in the column headings, and the member elements are the row headings due to size contraints.
** Preferred Labels are the labels created and used by the company to show the line item captions in its financial statements.

